## DOCUMENT RESUME

BD 093 936

TH 003 754

AUTHOR

Hill. Richard K.

TITLE

A Comparison of Three Techniques Available to

Estimate Total-Test Score Distribution Following

Matrix Sampling.

PUB DATE

Apr 74

NOTE

25p.; Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the

American Educational Research Association (59th,

Chicago, Illinois, April 1974)

EDRS PRICE DESCRIPTORS

MF-\$0.75 HC-\$1.85 PLUS POSTAGE

Bayesian Statistics: \*Comparative Analysis: Data Analysis: \*Item Sampling: \*Measurement Techniques:

Horns: \*Scores: Standardized Tests: Statistical Data:

Test Results

IDENTIFIERS

\*Statistical Distributions

## ABSTRACT

When norming tests, it may be preferable to use the matrix sampling technique. The results from the samples may be used to estimate what the distribution of scores would have been if each subject had taken all the items. This paper compares four methods for making these estimates. The sample size made it possible to compare the techniques in a more realistic way than had other studies with much smaller sample sizes. Differences between the criterion distribution and the estimates are tabled. Conclusions and limitations are stated. (Author)

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH,
EDUCATION & WELFARE
NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF
EDUCATION
THIS DOCUMENT HAS BEEN REPRO
DUCED EXACTLY AS RECEIVED FROM
THE PERSON OR ORGANIZATION ORIGIN
ATING IT POINTS OF VIEW OR OPINIONS STATED DO NOT NECESSARILY REPRE SENT OFFICIAL NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF EDUCATION POSITION OR POLICY

## A COMPARISON OF THREE TECHNIQUES AVAILABLE TO ESTIMATE TOTAL-TEST SCORE DISTRIBUTION FOLLOWING MATRIX SAMPLING 1,2

Richard K. Hill

Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University

A continuing problem in educational measurement is the norming of standardized tests. Because such tests must be of reasonable length to help assure high reliability, they frequently require long periods of time for administration. It is this very length that may deny a test developer access to representative norms since educators are not apt to permit the use of an excessive amount of the time of their students for this activity. Matrix sampling can be used in such situations because it requires less time per examinee, and therefore may encourage more cooperation.

However, once the matrix sampling procedure has been concluded, the only information available is the scores of the subjects on the samples of items they took. Since the topic of interest usually is the development of norms for the total test, some way must be found to estimate what the distribution of test scores would have been if the examinees had taken all of the items rather than just a sample of them.

The purpose of this paper will be to compare the accuracy of three different techniques which are available for use in the estimation process. The results should help to clarify the differences between them.

Currently available techniques. There currently are available several approaches which can be used to estimate total-test score distributions from matrix sampling results. Most require the knowledge of the first few moments of the total-test score distribution, but these can be estimated from the matrix sample results (Lord, 1969).

One of these approaches is to use a distribution which requires only the first few moments to define it. The negative hypergeometric (Keats and Lord, 1962) has been the one most frequently appearing in the literature. sufficient parameters are total-test mean and variance, and  $\underline{K}$ . However, there is some evidence that a model distribution which requires more moments to fit it, such as the Pearson Type I, will yield better estimated distributions (Brandenburg and Forsyth, 1973).

The disadvantage of this approach is that there generally are fairly restrictive assumptions underlying the model, and one cannot be sure that any particular test does not violate them. When the assumptions are not violated, this approach works well, but the results can yield substantial errors when they are violated.

Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Educational Research Association, Chicago, 1974.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Paper originally titled "A Comparison of Four Techniques Available to-Estimate Total-Test Score Distribution Following Matrix Sampling." Unexpected problems in the development of a computer program to generate estimated results using the empirical Bayes' estimation technique (Lord, 1969) necessitated the elimination of those results from this paper.

A second category of approaches to the estimation of a total-test score distribution has been to predict a total-test score for each individual, and then combine the results for the individuals into a group distribution. Two different methods are available which use this approach (Kleinke, 1969 and Bunda, 1971 and 1973). A major disadvantage of Kleinke's linear prediction approach is that the predicted scores tend to cluster around a few points, resulting in a very jagged estimated total-test score distribution. Bunda's approach requires the use of a balanced incomplete block design as suggested by Knapp (1968) to estimate item covariances. The implementation of a BIBD generally is not considered practical; it only has been used in a few post hoc studies.

A third approach is the use of a strong theory, requiring weak assumptions. One example of this is the empirical Baye's estimation technique (Lord, 1969). This method uses an empirical Bayesian procedure to obtain minimum squared error estimators for total-test score parameters. Another approach involves the use of guessing-free distributions as an intermediate step (Hill, 1972 and 1973). The major disadvantage of these approaches is the requirement for large amounts of data to avoid uninterpretable results. Also, unique solutions cannot be found to any problem with either approach unless one makes some further assumptions.

Although there have been some <u>post hoc</u> studies which have compared two or more of these methods, the sample sizes used generally have been much smaller than they would be in a nationwide test-norming sample. Since the effectiveness of the methods is at least partially dependent upon the number of subjects used in the estimation process, there never have been any conclusive results.

This paper compares three of these techniques, one from each category. The techniques selected are those due to Lord (negative hypergeometric), Kleinke (linear prediction) and Hill (guessing-free distributions).

A <u>post hoc</u> comparison of these three methods of estimating total-test score distributions following matrix sampling was done using a sample size which more closely reflects the size normally encountered in a real-life testing problem. The purpose of the study to determine which method, if any, could be chosen for use in test norming situations.

Procedure. Through the kind assistance of Dr. Frederic Lord of Educational Testing Service, data were obtained on the responses of over 100,000 subjects on a 90-item test. The 90 items were randomly selected into 10 sets of 9 items each. The subjects were assigned to one of ten groups using systematic sampling; a total of 10,327 subjects were assigned to each group. Each group was assigned to an item sample. Ten total-test score distributions were estimated from the results of the item-subject samples for each of the four methods. The ten estimated distributions were then combined, by taking the mean probability for each point on the total-test score scale, to form a final estimated total-test score distributions were compared to the original criterion total-test score distribution of the 103,276 subjects using two statistics; the Kolmogorov-Smirnov D and the mean deviation from criterion.

Two statistics were calculated because each has a weakness. The Kolmogorov-Smirnov D simply is the greatest difference at any point between the cumulative relative frequency distributions of the estimated and criterion distributions. It is of interest because it is the maximum error that can be made. However, it gives an advantage to estimation procedures which have severe limiting assumptions, and therefore very smooth estimated total-test score distributions (such as the negative hypergeometric). It also severely penalizes techniques which have very jagged estimates of the total-test score distribution (such as linear prediction). Thus, the second statistic, mean deviation, was calculated to help interpret the data.

Results. The estimated total-test score distributions for each of the nine samples are shown in Appendix A. A final estimated total-test score distribution was derived from these results by calculating the mean of the expected frequencies for each score across all nine samples. The resultant cumulative frequency distributions are shown in Table 1. The Kolmogorov-Smirnov D statistic and mean deviations as calculated by comparing the estimates to the criterion are shown in Table 2.

Discussion. The results shown in Tables 1 and 2 reconfirm to a large degree those found by Hill (1972). This is true even though the number of subjects used in this study was 20 times that of the earlier study. The D was lowest for the negative hypergeometric distribution, while the mean deviation was lowest for linear prediction.

A problem with the guessing-free distribution approach has been the error in estimation of higher-order moments. Hill (1972) found with sample sizes of approximately 1000 subjects, four or five moments could be estimated. With the sample sizes used in this study (10,000 subjects per sample), five or six moments could be estimated in each case. Unfortunately, it appears as though a greater number of moments must be estimated more accurately before this approach will work substantially better than the other two.

Another finding of Hill (1972) was reconfirmed with the larger sample size: the guessing-free distribution approach yields very accurate estimations in both tails. For the lowest 35 and the highest 20 scores on the total-test score distribution, error was less than one percentile.

This data analysis, of course, hardly begins to scratch the surface of answering the question of which technique should be used in any particular circumstance. The number of item samples used, the number of subjects used per sample, the inter-item correlations, the variance of item difficulties, and the shape of the total-test score distribution would have an effect on the results. Further research will be necessary before any definitive statement about the relative merit of these approaches can be made.

	Linear Pre- diction	tive Hyper- geo- metric	Guessing Free Distri-	Crite- rion Distri-			·
Score	(A)	(B)	butions (C)	butions (D)	(A) - (D)	(B) - (D)	(C) - (
0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
1	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000
2	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000
3	0.0001	0.0000	9.0000	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000
4	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000
5	0.0001	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	0.0001	0.0000
6	0.0001	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	0.0002	0.0000
7	0.0009	0.0003	0.0000	0.0001	0.0001	0.0002	-0.0001
8	0.0009	0.0006	0.0001	0.0002	0.0008	0.0002	-0.0001
9	0.0009	0.0009	0.0002	0.0002	0.0007	0.0007	0.0001
10	0.0015	0.0014	0.0002	0.0002	0.0007	0.0007	0.0000
11	0.0020	0.0021	0.0007	0.0007		0.0014	
12	0.0028	0.0021	0.0014		0.0013		0.0000
13	0.0028	0.0042	0.0024	0.0010	0.0018	0.0020	0.0004
14	0.0025	0.0056		0.0015	0.0013	0.0027	0.0009
15	0.0065	0.0036	0.0040	0.0024	0.0041	0.0032	0.0016
16	0.0065	0.0078	0.0060	0.0035	0.0030	0.0041	0.0025
17	0.0005		0.0086	0.0050	0.0015	0.0049	0.0036
18	0.0126	0.0128	0.0117	0.0067	0.0059	0.0061	0.0050
19	0.0111	0.0163	0.0153	0.0092	0.0074	0.0071	0.0061
20	0.0211	0.0205	0.0191	0.0121	0.0090	0.0084	0.0070
21	0.0211	0.0254	0.0232	0.0156	0.0055	0.0098	0.0076
22		0.0310	0.0276	0.0201	0.0104	0.0109	0.0075
23	0.0305	0.0376	0.0324	0.0260	0.0045	0.0116	0.0064
	0.0305	0.0451	0.0380	0.0325	-0.0020	0.0126	0.0055
24	0.0493	0.0536	0.0446	0.0404	0.0089	0.0132	0.0042
25	0.0680	0.0631	0.0525	0.0494	0.0186	0.0137	0.0031
26 .	0.0779	0.0737	0.0621	0.0601	0.0178	0.0136	0.0020
27	0.0779	0.0854	0.0735	0.0717	0.0062	0.0137	0.0018
28	0.0969	0.0983	0.0865	0.0846	0.0123	0.0137	0.0019
29	0.0969	0.1123	0.1010	0.0996	-0.0027	0.0127	0.0014
30	0.0969	0.1276	0.1167	0.1163	-0.0194 '	0.0113	0.0004
31	0.1342	0.1441	0.1334	0.1346	-0.0004	0.0095	-0.0012
32	0.1751	0.1618	0.1508	0.1549	0.0202	0.0069	-0.0041
33	0.1925	0.1806	0.1693	0.1757	0.0168	0.0049	-0.0064
34	0.1925	0.2006	0.1890	0.1986	-0.0061	0.0020	-0.0096
35	0.2237	0.2217	0.2105	0.2234	0.0003	-0.0017	-0.0129
36	0.2237	0.2439	0.2344	0.2478	-0.0241	-0.0039	-0.0134
37	0.2434	0.2671	0.2614	0.2742	-0.0308	-0.0071	-0.0128
38	0.3035	0.2912	0.2920	0.3017	0.0018	-0.0105	-0.0097
39	0.3433	0.3161	0.3262	0.3291	0.0142	-0.0130	-0.0029
40	0.3649	0.3419	0.3636	0.3583	0.0066	-0.0164	0.0053
41	0.3844	0.3683	0.4029	0.3872	-0.0028	-0.0189	0.0157
42	0.4041	0.3953	0.4425	0.4161	-0.0120	-0.0208	0.0264
43	0.4041	0.4227	0.4804	0.4459	-0.0418	-0.0232	0.0345
44	0.4497	0.4506	0.5152	0.4761	-0.0264	-0.0255	0.0391
3 45	0.4952	0.4786	0.5462	0.5052	-0.0100	-0.0266	0.0410

Table 1.	(conti	nued)	~~
Score	(A) ·	(B)	

Score	(A)	(B)	(c)	(D)	(A) - (D)	(B) - (D)	·(C) - (D)
46	0.5383	0.5068	0.5733	0.5351	0.0032	-0.0283	0.0382
47	0.5595	0.5349	0.5968	0.5635	-0.0040	-0.0286	0.0333
48	0.5820	0.5629	0.6173	0.14.3	-0.0093	-0.0284	0.0260
49	0.5820	. 5907	0.6354	0.6.70	-0.0370	-0.0283	0.0164
50	0.6228	0.6181	0.6519	0.6453	-0.0225	-0.0272	0.0066
51	0.6440	0.6450	0.6678	0.6702	-0.0262	-0.0252	-0.9024
52	0.6825	0.6713	0.6842	0.6946	-0.0121	-0.0233	-0.0104
53	0.7186	0.6970	0.7020	0.7179	0.0007	-0.0209	-0.0159
54	0.7341	0.7218	0.7216	0.7399	-0.0058	-0.0181	-0.0183
55	0.7567/	0.7458	0.7423	0.7615	-0.0048	-0.0157	-0.0192
56	0.7567	0.7687	0.7631	0.7816	-0.0249	-0.0129	-0.0185
57	0.7890	0.7907	0.7830	0.8007	-0.0117	-0.0100	-0.0177
58	0.8196	0.8115	0.8013	0.8183	0.0013	-0.0068	-0.0170
59	0.8326	0.8312	0.8179	0.8342	-0.0016	-0.0030	-0.0163
60	0.8573	0.8498	0.8326	0.8496	0.0077	0.0002	-0.0170
61	0.8679	0.8671	0.8456	0.8645	0.0034	0.0026	-0.0189
62	0.8823	<b>6.8831</b>	0.8574	0.8781	0.0042	0.0050	-0.9207
63	0.8919	0.8980	0.8681	0.8905	0.0014	0.0075	-0.0224
64	0.9119	0.9116	0.8781	0.9019	0.0100	0.0097	-0.7238
65	0.9203	0.9239	0.8878	0.9129	0.0074	0.0110	-0.0251
66	0.9283	0.9351	0.8975	0.9228	0.0055	0.0123	-0.0253
67 <sup>~</sup>	0.9433	0.9452	0.9080	0.9324	0.0109	0.0128	-0.0244
68	0.9549	0.9541	0.9197	0.9408	0.0141	0.0133	-0.0211
69	0.9585	0.9620	0.9328	0.9485	0.0100	0.0135	-0.0157
70	0.9585	0.9688	0.9467	0.9553	0.0032	0.0135	-0.0086
· 71	0.9685	0.9748	0.9601	0.9618	0.0067	0.0130	-0.0017
72	0.9722	0.9799	0.9715	0.9671	0.0051	0.0128	0.0044
73	0.9759	0.9842	0.9802	0.9723	0.0036	0.0119	0.0079
74	0.9838	0.9877	0.9860	0.9771	0.0067	0.0106	0.0089
75	0.9874	0.9907	0.9896	0.9811	0.0063	0.0096	0.0085
76	0.9882	0.9 <del>9</del> 31	0.9918	0.9847	0.0035	0.0084	0.0071
· 77	0.9882	0.9949	0.9932	0.9877	0.0005	0.0072	0.0055
78	0.9928	0.9964	0.9942	0.9905	0.0023	0.0059	0.0037
79	0.9928	0.9975	0.9951	0.9926	0.0002	0.0049	0.0025
80	0.9938	0.9984	0.9957	0.9945	-0.0007	0.0039	0.0012
81	0.9974	0.9990	0.9962	0.9960	0.0014	0.0030	0.0002
82	0.9987	0.9994	0.9966	0.9973	0.0014	0.0021	-0.0007
<b>83</b>	0.9987	0.9996	0.9968	0.9983	0.0004	0.0013	-0.0015
84	0.9987	0.9998	0.9970	0.9989	-0.0002	0.0009	-0.0019 -0.0021
85	0.9987	0.9999	0.9973	0.9994	-0.0007	0.0005	
86	0.9987	0.9999	0.9978	0.9996	-0.0009	0.0003	-0.0018 -0.0016
87	0.9987	0.9999	0.9982 -	0.9998	-0.0011	0.0001	-0.0014
88	0.9996	0.9999	0.9985	0.9999	-0.0003	0.0000	-0.0014
89	0.9999	0.9999	0.9988	0.9999	0.0000	0.0000 0.0000	0.0000
90	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999	0.0000	0.0000	0.000



Table 2. Kolmogorov-Smirnov <u>D</u> and Mean Deviation from Criterion

,	Kleinke	Lord	H111
D	.0418	.0286	.0410
Mean Deviation	.0072	.0094	.0094

## REFERENCES

- Bradenburg, D. C. and Forsyth, R. A. Approximating standardized achievement test norms with a theoretical model. Paper presented at American Educational Research Association meeting, New Orleans, Louisiana, 1973.
- Bunda, M. A. An investigation of an extension of item sampling which yields individual scores. Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, 1971.
- Bunda, II. A. An investigation of an extension of item sampling which yields individual scores. <u>Journal of Educational Measurement</u>, 1973, 10, 117-130.
- Hill, R. K. An alternative model for estimating total-test score distributions following item sampling. Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Syracuse University, Syracuse, New York, 1972.
- Keats, F. A. and Lord, F. M. A theoretical distribution for mental test scores.

  <u>Psychometrika</u>, 1962, <u>27</u>, 59-72.
- Kleinke, D. J. A linear-prediction approach to developing test norms based on item-sampling. Unpublished Ed.D. dissertation, State University of New York at Albany, 1969.
- Knapp, T. R. An application of balanced incomplete block designs to the estimation of test norms. Educational and Psychological Measurement, 1968, 28, 265-272.
- Lord, F. M. Use of true-score theory to predict moments of univariate and bivariate observed-score distributions. Psychometrika, 1960, 25, 325-342.
- Lord, F. M. Estimating true-score distributions in psychological testing (an empirical Bayes estimation problem). Psychometrika, 1969, 34, 259-299.
- Shoemaker, D. M. <u>Principles and Procedures of Multiple Matrix Sampling</u>. Cambridge, Massachusetts. Ballinger Publishing Company, 1973.

			EAR CTION	*	TIVE COMETRIC		SING EE	FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION		
•	Score	Propor-	Cumu- lative Propor-	Propor-	Cumu- lative Propor-	Propor-	Cumu- lative Propor-	Propor-	Cumu- lative Propor-	
•		tion	tion	tion	tion	tion	tion	tion	tion	
	<b>o</b>	.0	.0	•0000	.0000	0000		0000	0000	
	1 :	.0	.0	.0000		.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	
•	2	.0	.0		.0000	.0000	.0000	.0	.0000	
	3	•0	.0	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	0.	0000	
	4	.0	.0	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0	.0000	
	5	.0		.0001	.0001	.0000	•0000 .	.0	.0000	
	6	.0	.0	.0001	.0002	0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	
	. 0		.0	.0001	.0003	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	
	/	.0029	.0029	.0002	.0006	.0000	.0000	.0000	. 1001	
	8.	.0	.0029	.0003	.0009	.0000	.0000	.0001	.0002	
	9	.0	.0029	.0004	.0013	.0000	.0000	0001	.0002	
	10	.0	.0029	.0006	.0019	.0000	.0000	.0002	.0004	
	11	.0	.0029	.0008	.0027	.0000	.0000	•0 <b>003</b>	.0007	
,	12 .	•0	.0029	.0010	.0037	.0000	.0001	.0003	.0010	
	13	.0	.0029	.0013	.0050	.0001	.0002	.0006	.0015	
•	14	.0165	.0194	.0016	.0066	.0001	• 0003 <del>.</del>	.0008	. 7024	
	15	•0	.0194	.0019	.0086	.0002	.0004	. 2212	.∩035	
•	16	•0	.0194	.0023	.0109	.0003	.0007	.0014	.0050	
	17	.0	.0194	.0028	.0136	.0005	.0011	.0017	10067	
	18	0	<del>. 0194</del>	• 0032	.0169	.0007	.0019	<del>- ∙ 1025 -</del>	0092	
	19	•0	.0194	.0038	.0207	.0012	.0031	.0029	.0121	
	20	.0	.0194	.0043	.0250	.0018	.0048	.0035	.0156	
	21	. 0504	.0697	.0049	.0299	.0026	.0074	.0044	. 0201	
	22	•0	.0697	.0056	. 0355	.0035	.0109	.0059	.0260	
	23	• 0	.0697	.0063	.0418	.0045	.0154	.0066	.0325	
	24	• 0	0697	.0070	. 0489	.0054	.0208	.0078	.0404	
	25	•0	.0697	.0078	.0567	.0062	.0270	.0091	.0494	
	26	.0	.0697	.0086	.0652	.0068	.0338	.0107	.0601	
	27	.0	.0697	.0094	.0747	.0072	.0409	.0116	.0717	
·	28	.1004	.1701	.0103	.0849	.0074	.0483	.0128	.0846	
• •	<b>29</b>	.0	.1701	.0111	.0961	.0076	.0560	.0151	.0996	
	30	•0	.1701	.0120	.1081	.0078	.0637	.0167	.1163	
	31	.0	.1701	.0129	. 1210	.0079	.0716	.0183	.1346	
	32	.0	.1701	.0138	.1348	.0078	.0794	.0202	.1549	
	33	.0	.1701	.0147	.1495	.0074	.0868	.0208	.1757	
	34	.0	.1701	.0156	.1651	.0068	.0935	.0229	.1986	
	35	.1614	.3316	.0165	.1816	.0063	.0998	.0248	.2234	
	36	.0	.3316	.0174	.1990	.0066	.1064	.0244	.2478	
	37	.0	.3316	.0174	.2172	.0087	.1150	.0244	.2742	
•	38	.0	.3316	.0190	.2362	.0139	.1289	.0275	.3017	
	39.	.0	.3316	.0198	.2560	.0229	.1518	.0273	.3291	
	40	.0	.3316	.0206	.2766	.0229	.1873	.0274	.3583	
•	41	.0	.3316	.0208	.2766	.0333	.2369			
ED	41	.1770	.5086	.0213	.3198	.0497	.2369	.0288 .0290	.3872 .4161	
EKI	[C	, •1//0	. 3000	•.0217	• 37.30	• 0024	• 4 7 7 3	•0470	•4101	
Full Text Provided	d by ERIC					,		*.		

ITEM SAMPLE # 1 CONTINUED

-		EAR CTION	NEGA HYPERGE	Tive Ometric	GUES: FR		FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION	
Score	Prop.	Cum. Prop.	Prop.	Cum. Prop.	Prop.	Cum. Prop.	Prop.	Cum. Prop
43	.0	. 5086	.0225	.3423	.0706	.3699	. 0298	.44
44	.0	.5086	.0231	.3654	.0720	.4419	.0302	.476
45	• 0	.5086	.0236	.3889	.0666	. 5085	.0291	. 50
46	.0	. 5086	.0240	.4129	.0562	.5647	.0299	.53
47	.0	.5086	.0243	.4373	.0435	.6082	.0285	. 563
48	.0	.5086	.0246	.4619	.0313	.6395	.0278	.59
49	. 0	.5086	.0248	.4867	.0214	.6609	.0277	.61
50	.1670	.6756	.0249	.5116	.0146	. 6755°	.0263	. 64
51	.0	.6756	.0250	.5366	.0105	. 6859	.0263	.67
52	.0	.6756	.0249	.5615	.0082	.6941	.0244	.69
53	.0	.6756	.0249	.5863	.0068			
54	.0	.6756	.0246			.7010	.0233	.71
55	.0	.6756		.6110	.0057	.7067	.0221	.73
56	.0		.0243	.6353	.0047	.7114	.0216	.76
	.1388	.6756	.0240	.6593	.0036	.7150	.0201	.78
57 50		.8144	.0235	.6828	.0027	.7177	.0191	.80
58 50	.0	.8144	.0230	-7058	.0018	.7195	.0177	.81
59	.0	.8144	.0224	.7283	.0012	.7207	.0159	。.83
60	•0	.8144	.0218	.7500	.0008	.7215	.0153	. 84
61	•0	.8144	.0211	.7711	.0009	. 7224	.0149	.86
62	•0	.8144	.0203	.7914	.0020	.7243	.0136	.87
63.	.0	.8144	.0194	.8108	.0049	.7292	.0125	.89
<del>-64</del>	1014	<del>9158</del>	<del></del>	<del>.8293</del>	<del>- 010</del> 8	.7401	0113	<del>9</del> 0
65	.0	.9158	.0176	.8469	.0204	.7605	.0110	.91
66	.0	.9158	.0166	.8636	.0319	.7923	.0100	. 22
67	.0	.9158	.0156	.8792	.0410	.8334	.0095	.93
68	.0	.9158	.0146	. 6938	.0440	.8773	. 0084	. 94
69	.0	. 91 58	.0136	.9073	.0396	.9169	.0077	. 94
<b>ິ 70</b>	.0	.9158	.0125	.9198	.0301	.9470	.0068	. 95
71	. 0584	.9741	.0114	.9313	.0196	.9666	.0064	.96
72	.0	.9741	.0104	.9417	.0109	.9775	.0053	.96
73	.0	.9741	.0094	.9511	.0052	.9827	.0052	. 97
74	.0	.9741	.0084	.9594	.0022	.9849	.0047	.97
75	.o ·	.9741	.0074	.9668	.0008	.9857	.0040	. 28:
76	.0	.9741	.0065	.9733	.0003	.9860	.0036	.98
77	.0	.9741	.0056	.9789	.0004	.9865	.0030	.98
78. ·	.0259	1.0000	. 0047	.9836	.0006	.9871	.0027	99
79	.0	-1.0000	.0040	.9876	.0006	.9876	.0021	.99
80	.0	1.0000	.0033	.9908	.0004	.9880	.0020	.99
81	.0	1.0000	.0026	.9935	.0002	.9882	.0015	.99
82	.0	1.0000	.0020	.9955	.0001	.9883	.0012	.99
83	.0	1.0000	.0015	.9971	.0003	.9886	.0010	.998
84	•0	1.0000	0011	.9982	. 9005	.9891	.0007	.998
85	.0	1.0000	.0008	.9990	.0004	.9895	.0004	.999
86	.0	1.0000	.0005	.9995	.0002	.9897	.0004	.999
87	.0	1.0000	.0003	.9998	.0002	.9897	.0002	.99
~88	.0	1.0000	.0003	.9999	.0017	.9914	.0002	.999
89 89	.0	1.0000	.0001	1.0000	.0008	9922	.0001	1.000
90	.0	1.0000	.0000	1.0000	.0078	1.0000	.0001	1.000

		EAR CTION	2 1	TIVE OMETRIC	GUESS FRE			UENCY BUTION
•		Cumu-	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Cumu-		Cumu-	•	Cumu-
	. <del>-</del>	lative	_	lative		lative	• •	lative
Score	Propor-	Propor-	Propor-	Propor-	Propor-	Propor-	Propor-	Propor-
	tion	tion	tion	tion	tion	tion	tion	tion
	<del></del>	<del> ` _</del>	<del></del> -		· .	<del></del>		
0	.0	.0	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000
1	.0	.0	0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0	. 0000
. 2	.0	.0	.0000	• 0000	.0000	0000	.0	.0000
. 3	.0 ,	.0	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	•0	.0000
4	.0	.0	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	<b>'.</b> 0	.0000
<b>5</b> .	.0	` *0	.0000	. 0000	.0000	.0000	,0000	.0000
6	.0	.0	.0000	.0001	.0000	.0000	0000	.0000
: <b>7</b>	.0	.0	.0001	.0001	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0001
. 8	.0	.0	.0001	.0003	- ,0001	.0001	.0001	.0002
9	.0	•0	.0002	.0004	.0001	.0002	°.0001	.0002
10	.0	.0	.0003	.0007	.0003	.0006	.0002	.0004
11	.0	•0	.0004	0011	.0006	.0011	.0003	.0007
12	.0048	.0048	.0005	.0016	.0009	.0021	.0003	.0010
13	.0	.0048	.0007	.0023	. 0014	.0035	.0006	.0015
14	.0	.0048	.0010	.0033	.0020	.0055	.0008	.0024
15	.0	.0048	.0013	.0045	.0026	.0081	.0012	.0035
16	.0	.0048	.0016	.0061	.0031	.0113	.0014	.0050
17	.0	.0048	.0020	.0082	.0035	.0148	.0017	.0067
18	.0186	.0234.	.0025	.0107	.0037	.0185	.0025	.0092
$-\frac{10}{19}$	0	.0234	.0031	0138	.0037	.0222	.0029	.0121
20	0	.0234	.0037	.0175	.0034	.0256	.0035	.0156
21	· .0	.0234	.0045	.0220	.0030	.0286	.0044	.0201
22	.0	.0234	.0053	.0273	.0026	.0312	.0059	.0260
23	.0	.0234	.0061	.0334	.0021	.0333	.0066	.0325
24	.0	.0234	.0071	.0405	.0017	.0350	.0078	.0404
25	.0543	.0778	,0081	.0487	.0017	.0363	.0091	.0494
26	.0	.0778	.0092	.0579	.0010	.0373	.0107	.0601
27	.0	.0778	.0104	.0683	.0009	.0382	.0116	.0717
28	.0	.0778	.0104	.0003	.0009	.0391	.0128	a
. 29	.0	.0778	.0110	.0929	.0010	.0401	.0151	.0996
		.0778	.0129	.1071	.0013	.0412	.0167	.1163
30	.0	.0778	.0142	.1071	.0012	.0426	.0183	.1346
31	.0 .1100		.0155	.1395	.0014	.0442	.0202	.1549
32		.1878			.0010	.0442	.0202	.1757
33	.0	.1878	.01,82	.1578		.0489	.0209	.1986
34	.0	.1878	.0196	.1773	0028 0052		.0248	.2234
35	•0	.1878	.0209	.1982		.0541	.0246	.2478
36	.0	.1878	.0222	.2204	.0106	.0647	.0244	.2742
37	.0	.1878	.0234	.2438	.0201	.0847		.3017
38	.1791	.3669	.0245	.2683	.0339	.1187	.0275	
39.	.0	. 3669	.0256	.2 <u>9</u> 39	- 2507	.1694	.0274	. 3291
40	.0	. 3669	.0266	.3205	.0672	.2366	.0292	.3583
41	.0	. 3669	. 0274	.3479	.0795	.3161	.0288	.3872
3 2	.0	. 3669	.0282	.3761	. 0848	.4009	.0290	.4161
RIC	.0	.3669	.0288	.4049	. 081/9	.4828	.0298	.4459

	•	LINEAR PREDICTION		nega' Hyperge	A	GÚES: FR		FREQUIDISTRIB	
	Score	Prop.	Cum. Prop.	Prop.	Cum. Prop.	Prop.	Cum. Prop.	Prop.	Cum. Prop.
	44	.0	.3669	.0293	.4342	.0725	• 5554	.0302	<b>.4761</b>
	45	.2030	.5699	.0297	.4639	.0594	.61.48	.0291	- 5052
	46	.0	.5699	.0299	.4938	.0456	.6604	.0299	.5351
	47	•0	.5699	.0299		.0332	.6936	.0285	.5635
te.	48	.0	.5699	.0299	.5536	.0233	7168	0278	.5913
_	49	.0	. 5699	.0296	. 5832	.0159	.7327	.0277	.6190
	50	.0	.5699	.0292	.6125	.0106	.7433	.0263	.6453
	51	.0	.5699	.0287	.6412	.0068	.7502	.0249	.6702
	52	.1813	.7511	.0281	.6693	.0043	.7544	.0244	.6946
	53	.0	.7511	.0273	.6965	.0045	.7570	.0233	.7179
•	54	.0	.7511	.0264	.7229	.0026	.7585	.0233	.7399
	55	.0	.7511	.0254	.7483	.0013	.7599	.0216	.7615
,	56	.0	.7511	.0242	.7725	.0023		.0201	.7816
	57	•0	.7511	.0230	.7955	.0023	.7669	.0191	.8007
	5 <i>7</i> 58	.1334	.8846	.0218	.8173	.0047	.7758	.0177	.8183
	59	••0	.8846	.0205	.8378	.0145	.7903	.0159	.8342
	60	.0	.8846	.0191	.8569	.0205	.7903	.0153	.8496
	61	.0	.8846	.0177	.8746				
	62	.0	.8846	.0163		.0258	.8366	.0149	.8645
,	63	.0	.8846		. 8909	.0293	.8659	.0136	.8781
	64	.0	.8846	.0149	.9058	.0304	.8962	.0125	.8905
	65	.0758		.0135	.9193	.0288	9250	.0113	.9019
			.9604	.0122	.9315	.0246	.9496	.0110	.9129
	66	.0	.9604	.0109	.9424	.0189	.9686	.0100	.9228
	67	.0	.9604	.0096	.9520	.0131	.9816	.0095	.9324
	68	.0	.9604	.0084	.9604	.0081	.9898	.0084	9408
+ 1 -	69	.0	.9604	.0073	.9678	.0047	.9944	.0077	.9485
	70	.0	.9604	.0063	.9741	.0025	.9969	.0068	, .9553
	71	.0	•9604	.0053	.9794	.0013	.9982	. 7064	.9618
•	72	.0330	.9934	.0045	.9839	.0006	.9988	.0053	.9671
	73	.0	.9934	.0037	.9876	.0003	.9991	.0052	.9723
	74	.0	.9934	.0030	.9906	.0001	.9992	.0047	.9771
	75	.0	, 9934	.0024	.9931	.0000	\'.9992	.0040	.9811
•	76	.0	.9934	.0019	.9950	.0000	9992	.0036	.9847
	77	.0	.9934	.0015	.9964	.0000	.9993	.0030	.9877
	78	.0066	1.0000	.0011	.9976	.0001	.9993	.0027	.9905
	79	.0	1.0000	.0008	.9984	.0001	. 9994	.0021	.9926
	80	•0	1.0000	.0006	.9990	.0001	.9995	. 9020	.9945
	81	.0	1.0000	.0004	.9994	.0001	.9996	.0015	.9960
a)	82	•0,	1.0000	.0003	.9996	.0001	. 9997	.0012	.9973
	83	•0′	1.0000	.0002	.9998	.0000	. 9997	.0010	,9983
	84	.0	1.0000	.0001	.9999	.0000	.9997	. 0007	.9989
	85	.0	1.0000	.0001	1.0000	.0000	.9997	. 0004	.9994
•	86	• 0	1.0000	.0000	1.0000	.0001	. 9998	.0002	·9996
	87	•0	1.0000	.0000	1.0000	.0001	. 9999	.0002	.9998
a	88	.0	1.0000	• 2000	1.0000	.0000	.9999	.0001	.9999
RĬ	<b>89</b>	.0	1.0000	.0000	1.0000	.0000	.9999	.0001	1.0000
ull Text Provided b	90 .	.0	1.0000	.0000	1.0000	.0001	1.0000	.0	1.0000

		NEAR ICTION	NEGA HYPERGE			SING EE	FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION		
		Cumu-	,	Cumu-		Cumu-		Cumu-	
		lative	•	lative		lative		lative	
Score	Propor-	Propor-	Propor-	Propor-	Propor-	Propor-	Propor-	Propor	
	tion	tion	tion	tion	tion	tion	tion	tion	
<b>0</b> j	٠.٥ ج	•0	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	
1	( 0	.0	.0001	.0001	.0000	.0000	.0	.0000	
2	٠ <u>٠</u> ٠.٥	.0	.0002	.0002	.0000	:0000	.0 -	.0000	
3	.ŏ	.0	.0002	.0002	.0000	.0000	, ;	.0000	
4	.0	.0	.0005	.0012	.0000	.0000	.0	.000	
5	.0	.0	.0009	.0012	.0000	.0000	.0000	.000	
6	.0	.0	.0009	.0034	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0009	
7.	.0	.0	.0019	.0053	.0000	.0000	.0000	.000	
8	.0	.0	.0019	.0033	.0000	.0000	.0001	.000	
9	.0	.0	.0023	.0111	.0000	.0000	.0001	.000	
10	.0	.0	.0033	.0111	:0000	.0001	.0001	.000	
11	.0	.0	.0041	.0202	.0001	.0001	.0002	.000	
12	.0	0			.0001	.0002	.0003	.001	
13	.0	.0	.0060	.0263	•		.0003	.001	
14	.0		.0071	.0334	.0003	.0006		• .002	
15		.0	.0083	.0417	.0004	.0010	.0008		
	.0	.0	.0095	.0512	.0007	.0017	.0012	.003	
16	.0	.0	.0107	,0619	.0009	.0026	.0014	.005	
17	.0113	.0113	.0120	.0739	.0012	.0039	.0017	.006	
18	.0	.0113	.0133	.0873	.0016	.0055	.0025	. 009	
19	.0 、	.0113	.0146	.1019	.0022	.0077	.0029	.012	
20	.0	.0113	.0159	.1178	.0032	.0109	.0035	.015	
21	.0	.0113	.0172	.1349	.0049	.0158	.0044	.020	
22	٠.0	.0113	.0184	.1534	.0079	.0238	.0059	.026	
23	.0	.0113	.0196	.1729	.0127	.0365	.0066	.032	
24	.0560	.0673	.0207	.1937	.0194	.0558	.0078	.040	
25	.0	.0673	.0218	.2155	.0277	.0835	.0091	.049	
26	.0	.0673	.0228	.2383	.0368	.1203	.0107	.060	
27	.0	.0673	.0237 ~	.2619	.0455	.1657	.0116	.071	
28	.0	.0673	.0245	.2864	.0526	.2184	.0128	.084	
29	.0	.0673	.0252	.3117		.2756	.0151	.099	
30	.0 '	.0673	.0258	.3375	.0590	.3346	.0167	.116	
31	.1382	.2055	.0263	.3638'	.0582	.3928	\ .0183	.134	
32	.0	.2055	.0267	.3906	.0551	.4479	.0202	.154	
33	.0	.2055	.0270	.4176	.0504	.4983	.0208	.175	
. 34	.0	.2055	.0272	.4448	۰۵448 مر	.5431	.0229	.198	
35	.0	.2055	0273	.4721	.0388	.5820	.0248	.223	
36	.0	.2055	.0272	.4994	.0333	.6153	.0244	. 247	
37	0	.2055	.0271	.5264	.0288	.6441	.0264	.274	
38	.2014	.4069	.0268	.5533	.0255	.6696	.0275	.301	
39	•0	.4069	.0265	.5798	.0232	.6928	.0274	.329	
40	.0	.4069	.0260	.6058	.0213	.7140	.0292	.358	
41	΄ • <b>0</b>	.4069	.0255	.6313	0193	.7334	.0288	.387	
42	.0	.4069	.0249	.6562	.0171	.7504	.0290	.416	
43	.0	.4069	.0242	.6804	.0148	.7653	.0298	.445	
44	.0	.4069	.0234	.7039	.0131	<b>∫.7784</b>	.0302	.476	
_ 5 <u>_</u>	.2064	.6132	.0226	.7265	.0125	.7909	.0291	. 505	

.

	LINEAR PREDICTION		NEGATIVE HYPERGEOMETRIC		GUES:	•	FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION	
Score	Prop.	Cum. Prop.	Prop.	Cum. Prop.	Prop.	Cum. Prop.	Prop.	Cum. Prop.
46	.0	.6132	.0217	.7483	.0130	.8039	.0299	.5351
47	.0	.6132	.0208	.7691	.0143	8182	.0285	.563
48	. 0	.6132	.0199	.7890	.0157	.8339	.0278	.5913
49	. 0	.6132	.0189		.0167	.8507	.0277	.6190
50	.0	.6132	.0179	.8257	.0170	.8677	.0263	.6453
51	0	.6132	.0168	.8425	.0166	.8843	.0249	.6702
52	.1653	.7785	.0158	* .8583	0155		0244	.6946
53	.0.	.7785	.0148	.8731	.0139	.9137	.0233	.7179
54	.0	.7785	.0137	.8869	.0117	.9254	.0221	.7399
55	.0	.7785	.0127	.8996	.0092	. 9346	.0216	.761
<b>.</b> 56	.0	.7785	.0117	.9113	.0067	.9413	.0201	.7816
57	•0	.7785	.0108	.9221	.0045	. 9458	.0191	~ 8007
58	.0	.7785 ·		.9320	.0029	.9487	.0177	.8183
59	.0	.7785	.0089	.9409	.0018		-0159	.8342
60	.1068	.8853	.0081	.9490	.0013	.9518	.0153	.3490
61	.0.	.8853	.0073	.9562	.0013	.9531	.0149	.864
.62	.0	.8853	0065	.9627	0016	.9547	.0136	.878
63	.0	.8853	.0057	.9684	.0020	.9567	°.0125	.890
64	.0	.8853	.0051	.9735	.0022	9589	.0113	.901
65	.0	.8853	, .0044	.9779	.0023	.9612	.0110	.9129
66	.0	.8853	.0039	.9818	.0024	.9637	.0100	.922
67	.0603	.9457	.0033	.9851	0028	9665	.0095	.932
68	.0	.9457	.0033	.9879	.0033	· . 9698	.0084	940
69	.0	.9457	.0024	.9903	-0038	.9736	.0077	.948
70	.0	.9457	.0024	.9924	.0039	9775	.0068	.955
71	.0	. 9457	.0017	.9940	.0035	.9810	2064	961
72	.0	.9457	.0014	.9954	.0026	.9836	.0053	·967
73	. 0	.9457	.0014	.9965	.0017	.9853	.7052	.972
74	.0295	.9752	.0009	.9974	.0009	9862	.0047	.977
75	.0293	.9752	.0003	.9981	.0004	.9866	.0040	.981
76	.0	.9752	.0007	.9986	.0004	.9870	.0036	.984
77	.0	.9752	.0003	.9991	0007	.9877	.0030	.987
· 78	.0	.9752	.0003	.9994	.0011	.9888	.0027	.990
79	.0	.9752	.0003	.9996	.0014	.9902	.0021	.992
80	.0	.9752	.0002	.9997	.0017	.9920	.0020	.994
81	.0168	.9921	0002 0001	.9998	.0018		.0015	.996
82		.9921	.0001	.9999	.0014	.9952	.0013	.997
83	.0 .0	.9921	.0000	1.0000	.0009		.0012	.998
- 84 <i>-</i>	0	.9921	.0000	1.0000	.0004	.9964	.0017	.998
85	.0	.9921	.0000	1.0000	.0004	9904 9971	.0004	.999
86 86	.0	.9921	.0000	1.0000	.0007	.9980	.0004	.999
87	0	.9921	.0000	1.0000	.0005	.9985	.0002	.999
88	.0079	1.0000	.0000	1.0000	.0003	.9986	.0002	.999
89	.0079	1.0000	.0000	1.0000	.0006	. 9992	.0001	1.000
90	.0	1.0000	.0000	1.0000	-0008	1.0000	.0001	1.000

ERIC Full Text Provided by ERIC

		EAR CTION		ATIVE		SSING		QUENCY
	FKEDI	•	HIPERG	COMETRIC	F	NEE .	DISTR	BUTION
	<u> </u>	Cumu-	•	Cumu-		Cumu-		Cumu-
Score	Dronen	lative		lative		lative		lative
COLE	Propor-	Propor-	Propor-		Propor-	Propor-	Propor-	Propor
<del></del>	tion	tion	<u>tion</u>	tion	tion	tion	tion	tion
0	.0	.0	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000
1	.0	• 0	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0	.0000
2	.0	.0	•0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0	.0000
3	.0	.0	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	0	.0000
4	.0	.0	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	.ŏ	.0000
. 5	.0	•0	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000
6	.0	.0	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000
7	.0	.0	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0001
8	.0	.0	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0001	.0002
9	.0	.0	.0000	.0001	.0001	.0000	.0001	.0002
10		.0	. 0000 .0001	.0001	.0001	.0002		· .0004
11	0 ==	.0	.0001				.0002	.000
12	.0027	.0027	•	.0003	.0002	.0004		
13	.0027		.0002	.0004	.0004	.0008	.0003	.0010
14	.0 -	.0027	.0002	.0007	.0006	.0014	.0006	.001
15		.0027	.0003	.0010	.0008	.0022	.0008	.0024
	0 0	.0027	.0005	.0015	.0011	.0033	.0012	.003
16		.0027	.0007	.0022	.0013	.0046	.0014	.0050
17	.0	.0027	.0009	.0031	.0015	.0061	.0017	.0067
18	.0	.0027	.0012	.0042	.0016	.0078	.0025	.0092
19	.0152	.0179	.0015	.0057	.0017	.0094	.0029	.0121
20	.0-	.0179	.0019	.0077	.0016	.0110	.0035	.0156
21	~0	.0179	.0024	.0101	.0015	.0125	.0044	.0201
22	•0	.0179	.0030	.0130	.0013	.0138	.0059	.0260
23	•0	.0179	.0036	.0167	.0011	.0150	.0066	.032
24	.0	.0179	.0044	.0210	.0010	.0159	.0078	.0404
25	.0433	.0612	.0052	.0262	.0009	0168	.0091	.0494
26	•0 -	.0612	.0062	.0324 🚕 🦠	.0009	.0177	.0107	. 0601
27	.0	.0612	.0072	.0396	.0011	/°.0188	.0116	.0717
28	.0	.0612	.0083	.0479	.0014	.0202	.0128	.0846
29 •	- ∙0	.0612	.0095	.0575	.0018	.0220	′ .0151 .	.0996
30	.0	.0612	.0108	.0683	.0024	.0244	.0167	.1163
31	.1009	.1621	.0122	.0805	.0032.		- 0183	.1346
32	.0	.1621	.0137	.0942	.0046	.0322	.0202	.1549
33	.0	.1621	.0152	.1094	.0072	. 0394	.0208	.1757
34	0 -	.1621	. 0167	.1261	.0116	.0510	.0229	.1986
35	.0	.1621 ,	.0183	.1444	.0182	.0692	.0248	.2234
<b>,</b> 36	<b>-0</b> ,	.1621	- :0199	.1643	.0267	.0960	. 0244	.2478
37	.0	.1621	.0214	.1857	.0360	.1320	<b>₹.</b> 0264	.2742
38,	.1605	.3226	.0230	.2087	.0443	.1763	.0275	.3017
39	.0	.3226	. 0245	.2331 ,	. 0496	.2259	.0274	.3291
40	.0	.3226	.0259	.2590	.0509	.2768	.0292	.3583
41	-car. 0	.3226	<b>J</b> 0272	.2862	.0479	. 3247	.0238	.3872
42	.0	.3226	0284	.3146	.0416	.3663	.0290	.4161
43	.0	.3226	.0295	.3441	.0336	.3999	.0298	.4459
44	.1984	. 5210	.0305	.3746	.0259	.4258	.0302	.4761
~ 45	.0	.5210	.0313	.4059	.0200	.4458	.0291	.5052

ERIC

	LINEAR PREDICTION		NEGATIVE HYPERGEOMETRIC		GUESSING FREE		Frequency Distribution	
Score	Prop.	Cum. Prop.	Prop.	Cum. Prop.	Prop.	Cum. Prop.	Prop.	Cum. Prop.
46	.0	.5210	.0319	.4377	.0168	.4626	.0299	. 5351
47	.0	.5210	.0323		.0159	4785	.0285	.5635
48	•0	.5210	.0326	. 5026	.0165	.4950	.0278	.5913
49	.0	.5210	.0326	.5352	.0176	.5126	.0277	.6190
50	.2007	.7217	.0325	. 5677	.0188	.5314	.0263	.6453
51	• 0	.7217	.0321	. 5998	.0208	.5523	.0249	.6702
52	.0	.7217	.0316	.6314	.0250	.5773	.0244	.6946
53	.0	.7217	.0309	.6623	.0318	.6091	.0233	.7179
54	•0	.7217	.0300	.6922	.0403	.6494	.0221	.7399
55	.0	.7217	.0289	.7212	.0480	.6974	.0216	.7615
56	.0	.7217	. 0277	.7489	.0522	.7496	.0201	.7816
57	.1523	.8740	.0264	.7753	.0515	.8011	.0191	.8007
58	.0	.8740	.0249	.8002	.0463	.8474	.0177	.8183
<b>59</b>	.0	.8740	.0234	.8236	.0381	.8855	.0159	.8342
60	.0	.8740	.0218	.8454	.0290	.9145	.0153	.8496
61	.0	. 8740	.0202	.8656	.0208	.9354	.0149	.8645
62	•0	.8740	.0185	.8841	.0146	. 9499	0136	.8781
63	.0863	.9603	.0168	.9009	.0103	.9603	.0125	.8905
64	.0	.9603	.7151	.9160	<b>₽0077</b>	.9680	.0113	.9019
65	•0	.9603	.0135	.9295	.0059	.9739	.0110	.9129
66	.0	.9603	.0120	.9415	.0045	.9784	.0100	.9228
67	.0	.9603	.0105	.9520	.0034	.9819	.0095	.9324
68	•0	.9603	.0091	.9610	.0026	.9845	.0084	.9408
69	.0327	.9930	.0078	.9688	.0022	.9867	.0077	.9485
70	•0	.9930	.0066	.9754	.0019	.9886	.0068	.9553
71	.0	.9930	.0055	.9808	.0016	.9902	.0064	.9618
72	.0	.9930	.0045	.9853	.0013	.9914	.0053	.9671
73	.0	.9930	.0036	.9890	.0011	.9925	.0052	9723
74	.0	.9930	.0029	.9919	.0012	.9937	.0047	.9771
75 %		.9930	.0023	.9942	.0012	.9949	.0040	.9811
76	.0070	1.0000	.0017	.9959	.7011	.9960	.0036	.9847
77	0	1.0000	.0013	<del>.9</del> 972 —	.0009-	.9969	.0030	.9877
78	.ŏ	1.0000	.0009	.9981	.0008	.9977	.0027	.9905
79	.0	1.0000	.0007	.9988	.0006	.9982	.0021	.9926
80	0	1.0000	.0005	.9993	.0003	.9986	.0020	9945
81	.0	1.0000	.0003	.9996	.0002	.9987	.0015	.9960
82	.0	1.0000	.0003	.9998	.0001	.9988	.0012	.9973
83	.0	1.0000	.0001	.9999	.0001	.9989	.0010	.9983
84	.0	1.0000	.0001	.9999	.0000	.9989	.0007	.9989
85	.0	1.0000	.0000	1.0000	.0002	.9991	.0004	.9994
86	.0	1.0000	.0000	1.0000	.0002	.9995	.0002	.9996
87	.0	1.0000	.0000	1.0000	.0004	.9997	.0002	.9998
88	.0	1.0000	.0000	1.0000	.0003	.9998	.0002	1.9999
89	.0	1.0000	.0000	1.0000	.0001	. 9999	,.0001	1.0000

ERIC

Full Text Provided by ERIC

	LINE PREDIC		NEGAT		GUESS		FREQUE	
	INDIC	Cumu-	HYPERGEO		FRE	.c. Cumu-	DISTRIBU	Cumu-
	•	lative		Cumu- lative		lative		lativ
score	Propor-	Propor-	Propos-	Propor-	Proper-	Propor-	Propor-	
, co r é	_ tion	tion	Propor- tion	tion_	Propor- tion	tion	tion	tion
		CIOH	CIOH	<u> </u>	CION	CION		CION
0	.0	.0	.0000	.0000	.0000	-0000	.0000	.000
1	. •0	.0	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0	.000
2	• Ot	.0	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	•0	.000
1 3	.0	.0	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0	.000
4	.0	.0	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0	.000
5	.0	.0	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	.000
6 ,_	.0	.0	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	.000
7	•0	.0	.0000	.0001	.0000	.0000	.0000	.000
8	.0	.0	.0001	.0001	.0000	.0000	.0001	.000
9	.0	.0	.0001	0002	.0000	.0000	.0001	.000
10	.0	.0	.0001	.0004	.0001	.0001	.0002	.000
11	.0017	.0017	.0002	.0006	.0001	.0002	.0003	.000
12	•0	.0017	.0003	.0009	.0002	.0004	.0003	,001
13	•0	.0017	.0004	.0013	.0003	.0006	.0006	.001
14	.0	.0017	.0006	.0019	.0003	.0010	.0008	.002
15	.0	.0017	.0008	.0027	.0004	.0016	.0012	.003
16	.0	.0017	.0011	.0038	.0007	.0023	.0014	.005
17	.0154	.0171	.0014	.0052	.0007	.0023	.0017	.005
18	.01.54	.0171	.0014	.0052	.0009	.0032	.0025	.009
19	.0	.0171	.0022	.0091	.0012	.0054	.0029	.012
20	.0	.0171	.0022	.0118		•	.0029	.015
21	.0	.0171	.0027	The state of the s	.0013	.0067		.020
22				.0151	.0015	.0081	.0044	
23	•0 ′	.0171	.0040	.0191	.0016	.0098	.0059	.026
23 24	.0	.0171	.0047	.0239	.0018	.0116	.0066	.032
	.0460	.0631	0056	.0295	.0021	.0137	.0078	.040
25	.0	.0631	.0065	.0360	.0024	.0161	.0091	.049
26	•0	.0631	.0075	.0435	.0027	.0189	.0107	.060
.27	.0	.0631	.0086	.0521	.0031	.0220	.0116	.071
28	.0	.0631	.0098	.0619	.0035	.0254	.0128	.084
29	• •0	.0631	.0110	.0730	.0037	.0291	.0151	.099
30	.0	.0631	.0123	.0853	.0038	.0329	.0167	.116
31	.0965	.1597	.0137	.0990	.0037	.0366	.0183	.134
32	•0	.1597	.0150	.1140	.0039	.0405	.0202	.154
33	.0	.1597	.0165	.1305	.0045	.0450	.0208	.175
34	.0	.1597	.0179	.1483	.0063	.0513	.0229	.198
35	.0	.1597	.0193	.1677	.0096	.0610	.0248	.223
36	•0	.1597	.0207	.1884	.0149	.0758	.0244	.247
37	.1767	.3364	.0221	.2105	.0220	.0978	.0264	.274
38	.0	.3364	.0234	.2339	.0303	.1281	.0275	.301
39	•0	.3364	.0247	.2586	.0387	<b>.1668</b>	.0274	.329
40	.0	. 3364	.0259	.2845	.0460 /	.2128	.0292	.358
41	.0	. 3364	.0270	.3114	.0510	.2638	.0288	. 387
42	.0	. 3364	.0280	.3394	.0530	.3168	.0290	.416
43	√0	.3364	.0288	.3682	.0523	.3692	.0298	.445
. 44	.2125	. 5489	.0296	.3978	.0501	.4192	.0302	.476
ĬC <b>S</b>	.0	. 5489	.0301	.4279	.0473	.4665	.0291	. 505

ITEM SAMPLE # 5 CONTINUED

		LINEAR PREDICTION		NEGATIVE HYPERGEOMETRIC		GUESSING FREE		FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION	
Score	Prop.	Cum. Prop.	Prop.	Cum. Prop.	Prop.	Cum. Prop.	Prop.	Cum. Prop.	
46	.0	.5489	.0306	.4585	.0447	.5112	.0299	. 535	
47	.0	.5489	.0308	.4893	.0421	.5533	.0285	.563	
48	.0	5489	.0310	.5203	.0392	.5925	.0278	.591	
49	.0	.5489	.0309	.5512	.0357	.6282	.0277	.619	
50	•0	. 5489	.0307	.5819	.0323	.6604	.0263	. 64	
51	.1907	.7396	.0303	.6122	.0297	.6902	.0249	.670	
52	.0	.7396	.0298	.6419	.0284	.7185	.0244	.69	
53	.0	.7396	.0291	.6710	.0277	.7462	· .0233	.717	
54	.0	.7396	.0282	.6992	.0264	.7727	.0221	.73	
55	.0	.7396	.0272	.7264	.0240	.7966	.0216	.76	
56	· .0	.7396	.0261	.7525	.0206	.8173	.0201	.78	
57	.0	.7396	.0249	7775	.0176	.8349	.0191	.80	
58	.1418	.8814	.0236	.8011	.0161	.8510	.0177	.81	
59	.0	.8814	.0222	.8233	.0161	.8671	.0159	.83	
60	` .0	.8814	.0208	.8442	.0165	.8836	.0153	.84	
61	.0	.8814	.0193	.8635	.0165	.9000	.0149	.86	
62	.0	.8814	.0178	.8813	.0156	.9156	.0136	.87	
63	.0	.8814	.0163	8976	.0141	9297	.0125	.89	
64	.0785	. 9599	.0148	.9124	.0122	.9419	.0113	.490	
65	.0	. 9599	.0133	.9258	.0102	.9521	.0110	.91	
66	.0	.9599	.0119	9377	.0084	, 9605	.0100	. 92	
67	.0	. 9599	.0105	.9482	.0070	.9675	.0095	.93	
68	.0	.9599	.0092	.9575	.0059	.9734	.0084	. 94	
69	.0	.9599	.0080	.9655	.0051	.9785	.0077	. 94	
70	.0	.9599	.0069	.9723	.0042	.9827	.0068	. 95	
71	.0313	.9912	.0058	.9781	.0032	.9859	.0064	.96	
72	.0	.9912	.0048	.9830	.0022	.9881	.0053	.96	
73	.0	.9912	.0040	.9870	.0016	.9897	.0052	.97	
74	.0	.9912	.0032	.9902	.0013	.9910	.0047	. 97	
75	.0	.9912	.0026	.9928	.0012	.9922	.0040	.98	
76	.0	.9912	.0020	.9948	.0011	.9933	.0036	.98	
77	.0	.9912	.0016	.9964	.0010	.9943	.0030	.98	
78	.0038	1.0000	.0012	.9975	.0008	.9951	.0027	.99	
79	.0	1.0000	.0008	.9984	.0007	.9958	.0021	.99	
80	.0	1.0000	.0006	.9990	.0004	.9962	.0020	.99	
81	.0	1.0000	.0004	. 9994	.0003	.9964	.0015	.99	
82	.0	1.0000	.0003	.9996	.0003	.9967	.0012	.99	
83	.0	1.0000	.0002	.9998	.0002	.9969	.0010	.99	
84	.0	1.0000	.0001	.9999	.0001	.9971	.0007	.99	
85	.0	1.0000	.0001	1.0000	.0004	, 9975	.0004	.99	
86	.0	1.0000	.0000	1.0000	.0008	<b>.</b> 9983	.0002	.99	
87	•O .	1.0000	.0000	1.0000	.0006	.9989	.0002	.99	
88	.0	1.0000	.0000	1.0000	.0002	.9990	.0001	.99	
<b>89</b>	•0	1.0000	.0000	1.0000	.0005	.9995	.0001	1.00	
90	.0	1.0000	.0000	1.0000	.0005	1.0000	.0	1.00	

ERIC

Full Text Provided by ERIC

		EAR CTION	NEGA HYPERGEO	ATIVE OMETRIC	GUESS FRE	<b>*</b>		QUENCY BUTION
• .	s . Talenta Spiriter	Cumu-	<u> </u>	Cumu-	-	Cumu-		Cumu-
Caama				lative	, ·	lative	<b>.</b> .	lative
Score	Propor-	Propor-	Propor-	Propor-	Propor-	Propor-	Propor-	Propor
	tion	tion	tion	tion	tion	tion	tion	tion
0	.0	.0	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000
1	.0	.0	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0	.0000
2	.0	.0	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0	.0000
3	.0	.0	.0001	.0001	.0000	.0000	.0	.0000
4	.0	.0	.0001	.0002	.0000	.0000	.0	.0000
5	•0	.0	.0002	.0004	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000
6	.0	.0	.0002	.0007	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000
7	.0	.0	.0003	.0007	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0001
8	.0 .	.0	.0004			.0000		: .0001
9				.0017	.0000		.0001	
	.0	.0	.0008	.0025	.0000	.0000	.0001	.0002
10	.0052	.0052	.0011	.0036	.0001	.0001	.0002	0004
11	.0	.0052	.0014	.0051	.0001	.0002	.0003	.0007
12	.0	.0052	.0018	.0068	0002	.0005	.0003 "	.0010
13	.0	.0052	.0022	.0091	.0004	.0009	.0006	.0015
14	.0	.0052	.0027	.0118	.0007	.0015	.0008	.0024
15	0	`.0052	.0033	.0150	.0010	.0025	.0012	0035
16	.0	.0052	• 0038	.0189	. 9014	.0039	.0014	.0050
17	.0285	.0337	.0045	.0234	.0018	.0057	.0017	.0067
18	• •0	.0337	.0052	.0286	<b>J</b> 0024	.0081	.0025	.0092
19	.0	.0337	.0060	.0345	10030	.0112	.0029	.0121
20	.0	.0337	.0068	.0413	.\0038	.0149	.0035	.0156
· 21	.0	.0337	.0076	. 0489	.0047	.0196	.0044	.0201
22	•0	.0337	.0085	.0574	.0057	. 0254	.0059	. 260
23	.0	.0337	.0094	.0668	.0069	.0323	.0066	. 0325
24	.0670	.1007	.0103	.0771	.0082	.0405	.0078	.0404
25	.0	.1007	.0113	.0884	.0096	.0501	.0091	.0494
26	.0	.1007	.0123	.1007	.0110	.0610	.0107	.0601
27	.0	.1007	.0133	.1139	.0122	.0733	.0116	.0717
28	.0	.1007	.0143	.1282	.0131	.0863	.0128	.0846
29	.0		ge .0153	.1435	.0136	.0999	.0151	.0996
30	.0	.1007	.0162	.1597	.0137	.1137	.0167	.1163
31	.0	.1007	.0172	.1769	.0139	.1276	.0183	.1346
32	.1319	.2326	.0181	.1950	.0144	.1419	.0202	.1549
33	.0	.2326	.0190	.2140	.0155	.1574	.0208	.1757
34	.0	.2326	.0190		.0173	.17/48	.0229	.1986
					1		.0248	.2234
35 36	.0	.2326	.0207	.2547	.0196	.1943		
36	•0	.2326	.0215	.2762	.0220	.2163	.0244	.2478
37	.0	.2326	.0222	.2984	.0245	. 2408	.0264	.2742
38	.0	.2326	.0229	.3213	.0273	.2682	.0275	.3017
39	.1734	.4060	.0235	.3448	.0307	.2988	.0274	.3291
40	.0	.4060	.0240	.3688	.0347	.3335	.0292	.3583
41	•0	.4060	.0244	.3932	.0391	.3726	.0288	.3872
42	.0	.4060	.0248	.4180	. 7435	.4160`	.0290	.4161
43	.0	.4060	.0251	.4431	.0472	.4632	.0298	.4459
44	.0	.4060	.0253	.4684	.0496	. 5128	.0302	.4761
<b>~45</b>	.0	.4060	.0254	.4938	.0501	.5629	.0291	.5052

ĺ		LINEAR PREDICTION		IIVE METRIC	GUES: FRI	The second secon	FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION	
Score	Prop.	Cum. Prop.	Prop.	Cum. Prop.	Prop.	Cum. Prop.	Prop.	Cum. Prop.
46	.1909	. 5969	.0254	.5193	.0483	.6113	.0299	. 5351
47	.0	.5969		.5446	.0440	.6553	.0285	.5635
48	.0	. 5969	.0253	.5699	.0377	. 6930	.0278	.5913
49	.0	.5969	<b>₽</b> 0250	.5949	.0304	.7234	.0277	
50	.0	. 5969	.0247	.6197	.0237	.7470	.0263	.6453
51	.0	. 5969	.0243	.6440	.0186	.7656	.1249	.6702
52	.0	. 5969	.0239	.6679	.0155	.7811	.0244	.6946
53 ′	.1555	.7524	.0233	.6912	.0138	.7949	.0233	.7179
54	.0	.7524	.0227	.7139	.0127	.8076	.0221	.7399
•55	.0	.7524	.0220	.7359	.0113	.8188	.0216	.7615
56	.0	.7524	.0213	.7572	.0093	.8281	.0201	.7816
; <b>57</b>	.0	.7524	.0205	.7777	.0069	.8350	.0191	.8007
58	.0	.7524	.0196	.7973	.0047	.8398	.0177	.8183
59	.0	.7524	.0187	.8161	.0031	.8428	.0159	.8342
60	.1154	.8678	.0178	.8339	.0024	.8452	.0153	.8496
61	.0	.8678	.0168	.8507	.0029	.8481	.0149	.8645
62	.0	.8678	.0159	.8666	.0042	.8524	.0136	
63	.0	.8678	.0139	.8814	.0042	.8581	.0136	.8905
64	.0	.8678	.0138	.8953	.0057	.8647	.0123	.9019
65	.0	.8678	.0138	.9081	.0069		.0113	.9129
66	.0	.8678	.0128	.9199	.0069	.8716	.0100	.9228
67	.0749	.9428	.0118	.9307		.8785		. 9324
68	.0	.9428	.0098		.0076	.8861	.0095	
69	.0	.9428		•9406	.0097	.8958	.0084	.9408
70	.0	.9428	.0089	.9495	.0133	.9091	.0077	.9485
71	.0	.9428	.0080	.9574	.0169	.9260	.0068	.9553
72	.0		.0071	.9645	.0185	. 9445	.0064	.9618
		.9428	.0062	.9708	.0168	.9612	.0053	.9671
73 74	0	.9428 .9851	.0054	.9762	.0127	.9739	.0052	.9723
	.0423		.0047	.9809	.0082	.9822	.7047	.9771
75	.0	.9851	.0040	.9849	.0047	.9869	.0040	.9811
76	<b>→</b> •0	.9851	.0034	.9883	.0026	.9895	• 0030	. 704/
77	\ .0	.9851	.0028	.9911	.0016	.9911	.0030	.9877
78	\ .0	.9851	.0023	.9933		.9923	.0027	.9905
79	\ .0	.9851	.0018	<b>\$9952</b>	.0013	.9936	.0021	.9926
, 80	\.0	.9851	.0014	.9966	.0015	.9951	.0020	9945
81	0149	1.0000	.0011	.9977	.0014	.9965	.0015	.9960
82	/0	1.0000	8000	.9985	.0010	.9975	.0012	.9973
83	9.	1.0000	.0006	•999 <u>1</u>	.0005	.9979	/ .0010	.9983 .9989
84	. 2	1.0000	.0004	.9995	.0002	.9981	.0007	
85	.0	1.0000	.0003	.9997	.0005	.9986	.0004	9994
86	•0/	1.0000	.0002	.9999	.0006	.9991	.0002	.9996
87	.0	1.0000	.0001	1.0000	.0003	.9994	.0002	.9998
88	.0	1.0000	.0000	1.0000	.0001	.9995	.0001	.9999
89	.0	1.0000	.0000	1.0000	.0001	.9996	.0001	1.0000
<b>3</b> 90	.0	1.0000	.0000	1.0000	.0004	1.0000	.0	1.0000

ERIC Full Text Provided by ERIC

•	LIN	EAR CTION		TIVE	GUESS		FREQU DISTRIB	
,	FREDI	CITON -	HYPERGEC	Cumu-	FRE	.c Cumu-	DISTATE	Cumu-
		lative	W.	lative		lative		lative
Score	Propor-	Propor-	Propor-	Propor-	Propor-	Propor-	Propor-	Propor
	tion	tion	tion	tion	tion	tion	tion	tion
	.0	•	0001	0001	0000	0000	0000	0000
0	.0	.0	.0001	.0001	.0000	.0000	. ŭu00	.0000
2	.0	.0	.0002	.0003	.0000	.0000	.0 .n	.0000
3	•0	.0	.0005 .0008	.0007	.0000	.0000	.0	.0000
4	•0	.0	.0013	.0015	.0000	.0000	.0	.0000
5	•0	.0	.0013	.0029	.0000	.0000		.0000
6				.0048	.0000		.0000	
7	•0	.0 .	.0027	.0075	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000
	•0	.0	.0036	.0111	.0001	.0001	.0000	.0001
8	.0	.0	.0046	.0157	.0002	.0004	.0001	.0002
9	•0	.0	.0056	.0213	.0006	.0009	.0001	.0002
·10 ·	.0	.σ	.0068	.0281	.0012	_0021	.0002′	.0004
11	•0	.0	.0080	.036L	.0023	.004	.0003	.0007
12	•0	.0	.0093	.0454	.0039	.0083	.0003	.0010
13	•0	0	.0106	. 0560	0062ء	. 0145	.0006	.0015
14	•0	.0	.0119	.0679	.0091	.0236	.0008	.0024
15	.0	.0	.0133	.0812	.0123	.0359	.0012	
16	• 0	.0	.0146	.0958	.0154	0513	.0014	.0050
<b>17</b> .	•0	.0	.0159	.1117	.0182	.0695	.0017	.0067
18	.0	.0	.0172	.1290	.0202	.0897	.0025	.0092
19	.0251	.0251	.0185	.1474	.0212	.1109	.0029	.0121
20	.0	.0251	.0197	.1671	.0213	.1321	.0035	.0156
<sup>2</sup> 21 -	.0	.0251	.0208	.1879	.0207	.1528	.0044	.0201
22	.0	.0251	.0218	. 2097	.0199	.1727	.0059	.0260
23	.0	.0251	.0228	. 2324	.0196	.1923	.0066	.0325
24	.0	.0251	.0236	.2561	.0201	.2123	.0078	.0404
25	.0	.0251	.0244	.2805	.0217	.2341	.0091	.0494
26	.0895	.1146	.0251	.3055	.0246	.2587	.0107	.0601
27	.0	.1146	.0256	.3312	.0285	.2872	.0116	.0717
28	.0	.1146	.0261	.3573	.0330	.3202	.0128	.0846
29	.0	.1146	.0265	.3837	.0374	.3577	.0151	.0996
, - <b>3</b> 0	.0	.1146	.0267	.4104	.0413	.3990	.0167	.1163
/ 24	.0	.1146	.0268	.4373	.0442	.4432	.0183	.1346
31 32	.0	.1146	.0269	.4642	.0458	.4890	.0202	.1549
33	.1571	.2716	.0268	.4910	.0459	. 5348	.0208	.1757
34	.0	.2716	.0266	.5176	.0444	.5792	.0229	.1986
35	•0	.2716	.0264	. 5440	.0414	· . <b>6</b> 206	.0248	.2234
			.0260		.0372		.0244	.2478
36	.0	.2716		.5700		.6578		.2742
37	.0	.2716	.0256	.5956	.0324	.6902	.0264	
38	.0	.2716	.0251	.6207	.0275	.7177	.0275	.3017
39	.0	<b>◆ .2716</b>	.0245	.6451	.0233	.7410	.0274	.3291
40	.1946	.4663	.0238	.6689	.0199	.7609	.0292	.3583
41	.0	.4653	.0231	.6920	.0172	.7781	.0288	.3872
42	•0	.4663	.0223	.7143	.0149	.7929	.0290	.4161
43	.0	.4663	.0215	.7358	.0126	.8056	.0298	.4459
3 44	•0	.4663	.0206	.7564	.0103	.8159	.0302	.4761
IC <sup>45</sup>	•0	.4663	.0197	` <b>.</b> 7762	.0081 🖸	.8240	.0291	. 5052

1

•	LINEAR PREDICTION		negative Hypergeometric		GUESSING FREE		FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION	
Score	Prop.	Cum. Prop.	Prop.	Cum. Prop.	Prop.	Cum. Prop.	Prop.	Cum. Prop.
46	.0	.4663	.0188	.7949	.0062	.8302	.0299	. 5351
47	.1909	.6571	.0178	.8128	.0050	.8352	.0285	563
48	.0	.6571	.0169	.8297	.0047	.8398	.0278	.591
49	.0	.6571	.0159	.8456	.0052	.8451	.0277	.619
50	.0	.6571	.0150	.8606	.0062	.8512	. 0263	•645
51	.0	.6571	.0140	.8746	.0071	.8583	.0249	.670
52	.0	.6571	.0130	.8876	.0076	.8659	.0244	694
53	.0	.6571	.0121	.8997	.0079	. 8738	.0233	.717
54	.1392	.7964	.0112	.9109	.0084	.8822	.0221	.739
55	.0	.7964	.0103	.9212	.0095	.8917	.0216	.761
56	.0	.7964	.0095	.9307	.0111	.9028	.0201	.781
5.7	.0	.7964	.0086	.9393	.0128	.9156	.0191	.800
58	.0	.7964	0078	.9472	.0139	.9295	.0177	.818
59	.0	.7964	.0071	.9542	.0138	.9432	.0159	.834
60	.0	.7964	.0064	.9606	.0124	.9556	.0153	.849
61	.0952	.8915	.0057	.9663	.0102	.9658	.0149	.864
62	.0	.8915	.0051	.9713	.0076	.9734	.0136	.878
63	.0	.8915	.0045	.9758	.0053	.9787	.0125	.890
64	.0	.8915	.0039	.9797	.0035	.9322	.0113	.901
65	.0	.8915	.0034	.9832	.0023	.9845	.0110	.912
66 ^	.0	.8915	.0030	.9861	.0017	.9862	.0100	.922
67	• 0	.6915	.0025	.9887	.0014	.9876	.0095	,932
68	.0606	.9522	.0023	.9908	.0014	.9890	.0084	.940
69	.0	.9522	.0018	.9927	.0016	.9906	.0077	.948
70	.0	.9522	.0015	.9942	.0018	.9925	.0068	.955
70 71	.0	.9522	.0013	.9955	.0018	.9942	.0064	.961
. 72	.0	.9522	.0010	9965	.0014	.9957	.0053	.967
73	.0	.9522	.0008	.9974	.0010	.9966	.0052	.972
74 74	.0	.9522	.0007	.9980	.0006	.9973	.0047	.977
74 75	.0321	.9842	.0005	.9986	.0004	.9977	.0040	.981
	.0321	.9842	.0004	.9990	.0003	.9979	.0036	.984
76	.0	.9842	.0003	.9993	.0002	.9981	.0030	.987
77 78	.0	.9842	.0002	.9995	.0001	.9982	.0027	.99
79 79	.0	.9842	.0002	.9997	.0001		.0021	.99
	.0	.9842	.0001	.9998	.0000	.9983	.0020	.99
80 81	.0	.9842	.0001	.9999	.0000	.9983	.0015	99
82	.0120	. 9962	.0001	.9999	.0001	.9984	.0012	.99
	.0120	.9962	.0000	1.0000	20002	.9987	.0010	√. √99
83	.0	.9962	.0000	1,0000	.0002	.9989	.0007	.99
84 85	.0	.9962	.0000	1.0000	.0001	.9990	.0004	.99
85 86	.0	.9962	.0000	1.0000	.0000	.9990	.0002	.99
86	.0	.9962	.0000	1.0000	.0003	.9993	.0072	.99
87	.0	.9962	.0000	1.0000	.0004	.9997	.0001	
88		1.0000	.0000	1.0000	.0002	.9998	.0001	1.00
89 90	.0038	1.0000	.0000	1.0000	.0001	1.0000	.0	1.00

:		EAR CTION		ATIVE COMBTRIC	GUES:		FREQUENT DISTRI	JENCY BUTION
• 1		Cumu- lative		Cumu- lative		Cumu- lative	· .	Cumu- lative
Score	Propor-	Propor-	Propor-	Propor-	Propor-	Propor-	Propor-	Propor
<del></del>	tion	tion	tion	tion	tion	tion	tion	tion
0	.0	.0	.0000	0000	0000	.0000	.0000	.0000
1	.0007	.0007	.0000	.0000	.0000	0000		.0000
2	0	.0007		.0000	.0000		.0	.0000
3	.0	.0007	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0	.0000
4	.0	.0007	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000		.0000
5	.0	.0007	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0	.0000
6	.0	.0007			.0000	.0000	.0000	
7	.0045	.0051	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	and the second s	.0000
8	.0043	.0051	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0001
9	.0	.0051	• .0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0001	
10	.0			.0000	.0000	.0000	.0001	.0002
11		.0051	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	0002	.0004
	.0	.0051	.0000	.0000	.0000	.000ŷ	.0003	.0007
12	.0	.0051	.0000	.0001	.0000	.0000	.0003	.0010
13	.0	.0051	.0000	.0001	.0000	.0000	0006	.0015
14	.0161	.0212	.0001	.0002	.0000	.0000	.0008	.0024
15	.0	.0212	.0001	.0003	.0000	.0001	.0012	.0035
16	.0	.0212	.0001	.0004	.0000	.0001	.0014	.0050
17	.0	.0212	.0002	.0005	.0000	.0001	.0017	.0067
18	.0	.0212	.0002	.0008	.0000	.0002	.0025	.0092
. 19	•0	.0212	.0003	.0010	.0001	.0002	.0029	.0121
20	.0	.0212	.0004	.0014	.0001	.0003	.0035	.0156
2/1	.0347	. 0559	.0005	.0018	.0001	.0005	.0044	.0201
- 22-	•0	. 0559	.0006	.0024	.0002	.0006	.0059	.0260
23	.0	. 0559	.0007	.0031	.0002	.0009	.0066	.0325
24	.0	. 0559	.0009	·· 0040	.0003	.0012	.0073	. 0404
25	.0	. 0559	.0011	.0050	.0004	.0016	.0091	.0494
26	.0	.0559	.0013	.0063	.0006	.0022	.0107	.0601
27	.0	. 0559	.0015	.0079	.0009	.0031	.0116	.0717
28	.0707	.1266	.0018	.0097	.0015	.0046	.0128	.0846
29	.0	.1266	.0022	.0118	.0026	.0072	.0151	.0996
30	.0	.1266	.0025	.0144	.0040	.0112	.0167	.1163
31	.0	.1266	.0029	.0173	.0058	.0169	.0183	.1346
32	.0	.1266	.0034	.0207	.0076	.0245	.0202	.1549
33	.0	.1266	.0039	.0246	.0091	.0336	.0208	.1757
34	.0	.1266	.0045	.0291	.0099	.0435	.0229	.1986
35	.1191	. 2457	.0051	.0342	.0100	.0535	.0248	.2234
36	.0	. 2457	.0058	.0400	.0093	.0628	.0244	.2478
37	.0	. 2457	.0065	.0464	.0079	.0707	.0264	.2742
38	.0	.2457	.0072	.0537	.0063	.0770	.0275	.3017
39	.0	. 2457	.0081	.0617	.0046	.0816	.0274	.3291
40 .	.0	. 2457	.0089	.0707	.0032	.0847	.0292	. 3583
41	.1756	.4212	.0099	.0806	.0020	.0867	.0288	. 3872
42	.0	.4212	.0108	.0914	.0012	.0879	.0290	.4161
43	.0	.4212	.0119	.1033	.0007	.0886	,0298	.4459
44	.0	.4212	.0129	.1162	.0004	.0890	.0302	.4761
10-15	.0 '	.4212	.0140	.1302	.0003	.0893	.0291	.5052

ERIC

Full Text Provided by ERIC

	LIN PREDI	CTION	NEGA: HYPERGEO		GUESS: FREI		Frequency Dist <b>ri</b> bution		
_		Cum.		Cum.		Cum.	<b>A</b>	Cum.	
Score	Prop.	Prop.	Prop.	Prop.	Pron.	Prop.	Prop.	Prop.	
<i>A</i> •	<i>i I</i>				100	L LA			
46	• • 0	.4212	.0151	.1453	.0007	.0901	n299	. 5351	
47	.0	.4212	.0163	.1616	.0019	.0920	.0285	. 5635	
48	.2022	.6234	.0174	.1790	.0042	.0962	.0278	.5913	
49	.0	.6234	.0186	.1977	.0079	.1041	.0277	.6190	
50	.0	- 6234	.0198	.2174	.0136	.1177	.0263	. 6453	
51	•0	. 6234	.0209	.2384	.0214	.1391	.0249	.6702	
<b>52</b> .,	•0.	. 6234	.0221	.2605	.0314		.0244	.6946	
53	•0	. 6234	.0232	.2837	<b>. 6</b> 424	.2129	.0233	.7179	
54	.0	.6234	.0243	.3080	.0525	.2654	.0221	.7399	
55	. 2034	.8268	.0253	.3333	.0591	.3245	.0216	.7615	
56	•0	.8268	.0263	.3595	.0603	.3848	.0201	.7816	
57	• 0	.8268	.0271	. 3867	.0558	.4406	.0191	.8007	
58	•0	.8268	.0279	.4146	.0468	.4873	.0177	.8183	
59	•0	.8268	.0286	14432	.0356	. 5229	.0159	.8342	
60	•0	.8268	.0292	.4725	.0246	.5475	.0153	.8496	
61	•0	.8268	.0297	. 5022	.0154	.5630	.0149	.8645	
62	.1300	.9567	.0301	.5323	.0088	.5718	.0136	.8781	
63	.0	.9567	.0303	.5625	.0046	.5764	.0125	.8905	
64	•0	.9567	.0303	.5928	.0022	.5786	.0113	<b>.901</b> 9	
65	.0	.9567	.0302	.6231~	.0016	. 5802	.0110	.9129	
66	•0	.9567	.0300	.6530	∘ .0038	.5840	.0100	.9228	
67	.0	.9567	.0296	.6826	.0114	. 59 <b>5</b> 5	.0095	.9324	
68	.0433	1.0000	.0290	.7116	.0262	.6216	.0084	.9408	
69	•0	1.0000	.0282	.7398	.0453	.6670	.0077	.9485s	
70	.0	1.0000	.0273	.7671	.0617	.7287	.0068	.9553	
71	• • 0	1.0000	.0262	.7933	.0687	.7973	.0064	.9613	
72	• 0	1.0000	.0250	.8183	.0645	.8618	.0053	.9671	
73	.0	1.0000	.0237	.8420	.0520	.9139	.0052	.9723	
74	.0	1.0000	.0222	.8642	.0363	.9501	.0047	.9771	
75	.0	1.0000	.0206	. 8847	.0221	.9722	.0040	.9811	
76	•0	1.0000	.0189	.9036	.0124	.9845	.0036	.9847	
77	•0	1.0000	.0171	· .9207 /	.0070	.9915	.0030	.9877	
78	.0	1.0000	.0153	.9360	.0041	.9957	.0027	.9905	
79	.0	1.0000	.0135	.9495/	.0023	.9980	.0021	.992€	
80	•0	1.0000	.0116	.9612	.0011		.0020	.9945	
81	0	1.0000	.0099	.9710	.0004	.9995	.0015	.9960	
82	.0	1.000ó	.0081	.9791	.0001	. 9996	.0012	.9970	
83	.0	1.0000	.0065	.9857	.0001	.9997	.0010	.9983	
84	.0	1.0000	.0050	.9907	.0001	9998	.0007		
85	.0	1.0000	.0037	.9944	.0001	9999	000%	999/	
86	.0	1.0000	.0026	/ 9970	.0000	.9999	.0002	.9996	
87	.0	1.0000	.0016	.9986	.0000	.9999	.0002	.999	
88	.0	1.0000	.0009/	.9995	.0000	.9999	.0001	.999:	
89	.0	1.0000	.0004	.9999	.0000	.9999	.0001	1.000	
90	.0	1.0000	.0001	1.0000	.0001	1.0000	.0	1.000	

		EAR	NEGA HYPERGEO	TIVE METRIC		SING EE		UENCY BUTION
		Cumu- lative		Cumu- lative	ما و مین	Cumu- lative		Cumu- lative
Score	Propor-	Propor-	Propor-	Propor-	Propor-	Propor-	Propor-	Propor-
<u> </u>	tion	tion	tion	tion	tion	tion	tion	tion
. 0	.0	.0	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000
1	.0 à	.0	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0	.0000
2	.0	.0	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0	.0000
3	.0	.0	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	0	.0000
4	.0	.0	.0000	.0001	.0000	.0000	.0	.0000
5	.0	.0	.0001	,0001	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000
6	.0	.0	.0001	.0002	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000
7	.0	.ŏ	.0002	.0004	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0001
8	.0	.0	.0002	.0006	.0000	.0000	.0001	.0002
9	0	.0	.0003	.0010	.0000	.0000	.0001	.0002
10	.0	.0	0005	.0015	.0000	.0000	.0002	.0004
11	.0030	.0030	.0003	.0023	.0000	.0001	.0003	.0007
12	.0030	.0030	.0010	.0033	.0001	.0001	.0003	.0010
13	.0	.0030	.0013	.0046	.0001	.0002	.0005	0015
14	.0	.0030	.0017	.0062	-0001	.0002	.0008	.0024
15	.0	.0030	✓.0021	.0083	.0002	.0005	.0012	.0035
16	.0	.0030	.0021	.0109	.0002	.0008	.0014	.0050
17	.0	.0030	.0026	.0141	.0002	.0011	.0017	.0067
18	.0175	.0205	.0032	.0179	.0003	.0014	.0025	.0092
19	.01/5	.0205	.0036	.0224	.0004	.0019	.0029	.0121
	.0	.0205	.0043	.0276	.0004	.0024	.0035	.0156
20 21	.0	.0205	.0053	.0276	.0005	.0030	.0044	.0201
22	.0	.0205	.0070	.0408	.0008	.0030	.0059	.0260
23		.0205	.0070	.0488	.0000	.0038	.0066	.0325
	.0				.0010	.0047	.0078	.0404
24	.0 .0705	.0205 .0910	.0090	.0578 .0679	.0012	.0039	.0070	.0494
25			.0101	.0792	.0013	.0074	.0107	.0601
26°	.0	.0910	.0112	.0916	.0020	.0123	.0116	.0717
27	.0 .0	.0910	.0124	.1052	.0040	.0162	.0128	.0846
28 29		.0910	.0138	.1002	.0040	.0218	.01.51	.0996
	.0		.0148	.1360	.0080_	.0218	.01.67	.1163
30 31	.0		.0172	.1533	.0115	.0413	.0183	.1346
	.0	.0910	.0172		.0113	.0579	.0202	.1549
- 32	.1260	.2170		.1717	.0240	.0379	.0202	.1757
33	.0	.2170	.0196	.1914			.0229	.1986
34	.0	.2170	.0208	.2121	.0335 .0443	.1154 .1597	.0248	.2234
35	.0	.2170	.0219	.2340		.2145	.0244	.2478
36	.0	.2170	.0229	.2569	.0547		.0244	.2742
. 37	.0 .	.2170	.0239	.2808	.0627	.2771		.3017
38	.0	.2170	.0248	.3056	.0662	.3434	.0275 .0274	.3291
39	.1847	.4017	.0256	.3311	.0646	.4079	,	
40	.0	.4017	.0263	.3574	.0580	.4660	.0292	.3583
41	.0	.4017	.0269	.3843	.0483	.5142	.0288	.3872
42	.0	.4017	.0274	.4117	.0373	.5515	.0290	.4161
43	.0	.4017	.0278	.4395	.0272	.5788	.0298	.4459
<u>. 44</u>	.0	.4017	.0281	.4676	.0194	. 5982	.0302	.4761
DĬC5	.0	.4017	.0282	.4958	.0146	.6128	.0291	. 5052

		EAR CTION	NEGA HYPERGEO		GUES: Fri		FREQU DISTRIE	
		Cum.		_		Cum.		Cum.
Score	Prop.	Prop.	Prop.	Prop.	Prop.	Prop.	Prop.	Prop.
46	.1972	.5988	.0283	.5241	.0124	.6251	.0299	.5351
47	.0	.5988	.0282	.5523	.0119	.6370	.0285	.5635
48	.0	.5988	.0279	.5802	.0121	•	.0278	.5913
49	.0	. 5988	.0276	.6078	.0121	.6612	.0277	.6190
50	.0	.5988	.0272	.6350	.0117	. 6729	.0263	. 6453
51	.0	5988	.0266	.6616	.0114	.6843	.0249	
52	.0	.5988	.0259	.6875	.0119	. 6962	.0244	. 6946
53	.1690	.7678	.0252	.7126	.0137	.7099	.0233	.7179
54	.0	.7678	.0243	.7369	0164	.7264	.0221	.7399
55	.0	.7678	.0233	.7603	.0192	.7455	.0216	.7615
56	.0	.7678	.0223	.7826	.0212	.7667	.0201	.7816
57	.0	.7678	.0212	.8038	.0226	.7893	.0191	.8007
58	.0	.7678	.0201	.8239	.0237	.8130	.0177	.8183
59	.1173	.8851	.0189	.8428	.0247	.8377	.0159	.8342
60	.0	.8851	.0177	.8606	.0249	.8626	.0153	.8496
61	.0	.8851	.0165	.8770	.0239	.8865	.0149	.8645
62	0	.8851	.0152	.8923	.0218	.9082	.0136	.8781
63	.0	.8851	.0140	.9063	.0191	.9273	.0125	.8905
64	.0	.8851	.0128	.9191	.0161	.9433	.0113	.9019
65	.0	.8851	.0128	.9307	.0101	.9561	.0110	.9129
66	.0719	.9570	.0104	.9411	.0094	.9656	.0100	.9228
67 ·	.0/19	.9570	.0093	.9505	.0054		.0095	
68	.0	.9570	.0093		.0039	.9719	.0093	.9408
69	.0	.9570		.9587		.9758	.0077	.948
70`	.0		.0072	.9659	.0027	.9785		
70 71	.0	.9570	.0063	.9722	.0023	.9808	.0068	, .9553
		.9570	.0054	.9776	.0024	.9832	.0064	.9618
72	.0	.9570	.0046	.9822	.0024	.9856	.0053	.9,671
73	.0333	.9903	.0039	.9861	.0021	.9878	.0052	.9723
74 75	.0	.9903	.0032	.9893	.0019	.9896	.0047	.9771
75 76	) • <b>0</b>	.9903	.0026	.9919	.0015	.9911	.0040	.981
76	•0	.9903	.0021	.9940	.0012	.9923	.0036	.9847
77	.0	.9903	.0017		.0009	.9932	.0030	.9877
78	•0	.9903	.0013	.9970	.0007	.9940	.0027	.9905
79	.0	.9903	.0010	.9979	.0005	.9945	.0021	
80	.0097	1,0000	.0007	. 9986	.0003	.9948	.0020	.994
81	.0	1.0000	.0005	. 9991	.0001	.9950	.0015	.9960
· 82	.0	1.0000	.0003	.9995	.0001	.9950	0012	.9973
83	.0	1.0000	.0002	.9997	.0000	.9950	.0010	.9983
84	.0	1.0000	.0001	.9998	.0000	.9950	.0007	.9989
85	.0	1.0000	.0001	. 9999	.0005	. 9955	.0004	.9994
86	.0	1.0000	.0000	1.0000	.0014	.9970	.0002	•
87	.0	1.0000	.0000	1.0000	.0011	.9981	.0002	.999
88	. •0	1.0000	.0000	1.0000	.0004	.9985	.0001	.9999
89	•0	1.0000	.0000	1.0000	.0008	.9993	.0001	1.0000
90	.0	1.0000	, 10000	1.0000	.0007	1.0000	.0	1.00

ERIC Full Text Provided by ERIC